THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF MARYLAND

Greenbelt Division

DEBORAH LEWIS 5516 Chloe Drive Oxon Hill, MD 20745

V.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA 475 L'Enfant Plaza, SW Washington, DC 20260

> Serve William Barr United States Attorney General U.S. Department of Justice 950 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20530-0001

Robert K. Hur United States Attorney for the Southern District of Maryland 6406 Ivy Lane Greenbelt, MD 20770

Thomas J. Marshall General Counsel U.S. Postal Service 475 L'Enfant Plaza, SW Washington, DC 20260 Civil Action Number:

COMPLAINT

Comes now Plaintiff, Deborah Lewis, by and through the undersigned counsel, and makes this Complaint against Defendant, United States of America. In support thereof, Plaintiff states as follows:

INTRODUCTION

- 1. This a civil action brought pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1346, 1367, 2671 *et seq*. seeking damages for Plaintiff's injury caused by the negligence of Defendant.
- 2. In addition, it is a civil action seeking damages against the Defendant for acts of negligence under common law.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 3. Jurisdiction exists in this case pursuant to the Federal Tort Claims Act, 28 U.S.C. § 1346(b). Plaintiff further invokes the supplemental jurisdiction of this court to adjudicate pendent claims arising under the laws of the State of Maryland pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1367.
- 4. Venue of this court is proper as the incident occurred in Clinton, Maryland.
- 5. Defendant USA has been given notice of this claim pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2675 with the filing of Plaintiff's Standard Form 95 to the USPS on January 17, 2019.

PARTIES

- 6. Plaintiff is an individual who resides at 5516 Chloe Drive, Oxon Hill, MD 20745.
- 7. Defendant is the appropriate Defendant under the Federal Tort Claims Act, 28 U.S.C. §§ 1346, 2671, et seq.
- 8. The United States Postal Service at all times relevant to this Complaint, was the agency of Defendant that owned and/or was responsible for maintaining the area where Plaintiff fell.

STATEMENT OF FACTS

- 9. On or about January 17, 2019, Plaintiff's counsel forwarded a Standard Form 95 form, providing notice of Plaintiff's claim under Federal Tort Claims Act, to Defendant, through its agency, the United States Postal Service.
- 10. Plaintiff's Standard Form 95 was acknowledged as having been received on

February 5, 2019 by the United States Postal Service.

- 11. On or about February 23, 2017, Plaintiff was a business invitee of the Clinton, MD Post Office (hereafter the "premises"), located at or near 9134 Piscataway Road, Clinton, MD.
- 12. At all relevant times, the United States Postal Service owned, operated, maintained, or leased the premises and surrounding sidewalks.
- 13. On or about February 23, 2017, at approximately 11:00 a.m., Plaintiff stepped onto a metal plate on the sidewalk surrounding the premises and slipped and fell.
- 14. At all material times, Defendant knew or should have known that the aforementioned metal plate constituted a dangerous condition to business invitees, such as Plaintiff, but failed to take appropriate actions to remedy or warn Plaintiff of the dangerous condition.
- 15. The incident referenced herein was due to the violations of law and negligence of Defendant. Defendant's violations of law and negligence included, but are not limited to, failing to maintain the area where Plaintiff was injured, failing to remove or cause the removal of the metal plate, failing to exercise ordinary care under the circumstances to keep the premises reasonably safe and to avoid injuring persons lawfully upon the premises, failing to perform reasonable inspections necessary to detect or learn about dangerous conditions on the property, failing to repair dangerous conditions which are known or should be known, and failing to warn of the existence of the dangerous condition. In violation of its duty, Defendant caused the incident as set forth herein.
- 16. As a direct and proximate result of the incident, Plaintiff suffered bodily injuries which have caused, and will continue to cause, physical and mental pain and suffering. Plaintiff incurred, and will continue to incur, medical, therapeutic, and related expenses

including lost wages and property damage.

- 17. The above injuries and damages were proximately caused by Defendant's negligence, without any contributory negligence on the part of Plaintiff.
- 18. Plaintiff has complied with all conditions precedent.

COUNT I: NEGLIGENCE

- 19. Plaintiff restates and realleges each and every allegation set forth above as if fully set forth herein.
- 20. At all material times, Defendant had the duty to maintain the area where Plaintiff was injured, to remove or cause the removal of the metal plate, to exercise ordinary care under the circumstances to keep the premises reasonably safe and to avoid injuring persons lawfully upon the premises, to perform reasonable inspections necessary to detect or learn about dangerous conditions on the property, to repair dangerous conditions which are known or should be known, and to warn of the existence of the dangerous condition. In violation of its duty, Defendant caused the incident as set forth herein.
- 21. As a proximate result of Defendant's negligence, Plaintiff suffered injuries and damages as set forth above.
- 22. The above injuries were proximately caused by the negligence of Defendant, without any contributory negligence on the part of Plaintiff.

* * *

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully requests judgment against Defendant United States of America in an amount to be determined at trial but believed to be no more than Two Million Dollars (\$2,000,000.00) in compensatory damages, plus costs of suit, pre- and post- judgment interest and such other and further relief as this Court deems just and proper.

Dated: November 5, 2019

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED,

Michael C. Robinett, #18214 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW

Suite 350

Washington, DC 20036 Phone: (202) 628-3050 Fax: (202) 466-1833

mrobinett@simeonemiller.com

Counsel for Plaintiff

Jury Demand

Plaintiff, by and through the undersigned counsel and pursuant to Rule 38 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, hereby demands trial by jury of all issues in this matter.

Dated: November 5, 2019

RESPECTFULLY SUBMITTED,

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Counsel for Plaintiff